

H. R. 790.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

FEBRUARY 22, 1849.

Read twice, and committed to a Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GRINNELL, from the Committee on Commerce, reported the following bill :

A BILL

Making appropriations for light-houses, light-boats, buoys, &c., and providing for the erection and establishment of the same, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Repre-*
2 *sentatives of the United States of America in Congress*
3 *assembled,* That the following appropriations be, and the
4 same are hereby, made, and directed to be paid out of any
5 money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to
6 enable the Secretary of the Treasury to carry the provi-
7 sions of this act into effect: *Provided, however,* If a
8 good title to any land which it may be necessary to use
9 cannot be obtained on reasonable terms, or the exclusive
10 right to such land cannot be acquired by cession, where

11 the interest of the United States demands it, before the ap-
12 propriation would by law fall into the surplus fund, in any
13 and all such cases the appropriations shall be applicable
14 to the objects for which they are made, at any time within
15 two years after the first meeting of the legislature, subse-
16 quent to the passage of this act, in any State wherein any
17 such land may be situated, to wit: in

18

MAINE.

19 For thirteen spar buoys and three beacons in Casco
20 bay, three thousand dollars;

21 For a light-house at Gilkey's harbor, three thousand
22 five hundred dollars;

23 For a light-house at Beauchamp point, or on the op-
24 posite side of the harbor, in the town of Camden, three
25 thousand five hundred dollars.

26

MASSACHUSETTS.

27 For a screw pile beacon, or other practicable struc-
28 ture, on the South shoal off Nantucket, lately discovered
29 by the survey of the coast, twenty-five thousand dollars, to
30 be expended under the direction of the Bureau of Topo-
31 graphical Engineers;

32 For six large bouys, on the shoals off Nantucket, one
33 thousand dollars;

34 For a light-boat on Pollock Rip, off Chatham, twelve
35 thousand five hundred dollars.

NEW YORK.

36
37 For a light-boat on Horse Shoe reef, Niagara river,
38 or the erection of a light-house thereon, if the Secretary
39 of the Treasury shall deem it practicable and expedient,
40 ten thousand dollars;

41 For four spar buoys to mark the channel from the
42 aforesaid shoal to Bird island, three hundred dollars;

43 For a beacon on the southeast part of Romer shoal,
44 in the lower bay of New York, ten thousand dollars;

45 For three spar buoys in Buttermilk channel, two hun-
46 dred dollars;

47 For four additional spar buoys in the lower bay of
48 New York, at such points as may be designated by the
49 Secretary of the Treasury, four hundred dollars.

NEW JERSEY.

50
51 For a light-house on the rocks at Bergen point, five
52 thousand dollars;

53 For five spar buoys at Thom's river, three hundred
54 dollars;

55 For five spar buoys at Barnegat inlet, three hundred
56 dollars;

57 For a light-house at the mouth of the Passaic river,
58 five thousand dollars;

59 For two buoys on the east and west oyster beds in
60 Newark bay, one hundred dollars.

61

DELAWARE.

62 For the foundation and construction of a light-house
 63 at the Delaware breakwater, ten thousand dollars.

64

MARYLAND.

65 For two spar buoys at the mouth of Chester river,
 66 one hundred and twenty dollars.

67

TEXAS.

68 For a light-boat on Galveston bar, twelve thousand
 69 five hundred dollars ;

70 For a light-house at Sabine pass, seven thousand five
 71 hundred dollars.

72

ILLINOIS.

73 For the foundation and construction of a light-house
 74 at or near the end of the north pier at Chicago, fifteen
 75 thousand dollars, to be expended under the direction of the
 76 Bureau of Topographical Engineers, and the present light-
 77 house within the city, and the beacon light on the pier,
 78 shall be discontinued, from and after the completion of the
 79 aforesaid light-house ;

80 For a light-house at the mouth of Calumet river, four
 81 thousand dollars, to be expended under the direction of
 82 the Bureau of Topographical Engineers.

83

MICHIGAN.

84 For a light-house at the mouth of Muskegon river
 85 three thousand five hundred dollars ;

- 86 For a light-house on Manitou island, Lake Superior,
 87 seven thousand five hundred dollars;
 88 For a light-house at Eagle harbor, Lake Superior,
 89 four thousand dollars;
 90 For a floating bell at Stanard rock, Lake Superior,
 91 one thousand dollars;
 92 For a light-house on Skilagalee rock, Lake Michi-
 93 gan, four thousand dollars;
 94 For a beacon light on the pier at New Buffalo, seven
 95 hundred and fifty dollars;
 96 For a light-house at North Black river, Lake Mich-
 97 igan, three thousand five hundred dollars;
 98 For providing surf boats, life boats, and other means
 99 for the preservation of life and property shipwrecked, on
 100 the coast of the United States, ten thousand dollars, to be
 101 expended under the control and direction of the Sec-
 102 retary of the Treasury.

1 SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That if the
 2 Fifth Auditor shall report, in any of the cases herein pro-
 3 vided for, that preliminary surveys are necessary to de-
 4 termine the site of a proposed light-house or light-boat, or
 5 to ascertain more fully what the public exigency demands,
 6 the Secretary of the Treasury shall, thereupon, appoint
 7 one or more officers of the navy, employed on the coast

8 survey, or when the expenditure is to be made under the
 9 direction of the Bureau of Topographical Engineers, the
 10 Secretary of War shall appoint one or more officers of
 11 the corps of topographical engineers possessing the requi-
 12 site skill and experience to perform the required service.

1 **SEC. 3. And be it further enacted,** That any officer
 2 so appointed shall forthwith enter upon the discharge of
 3 the duty, and, after fully ascertaining the facts, shall re-
 4 port, first, whether the proposed facility to navigation is
 5 the most suitable for the exigency which exists; and se-
 6 cond, where it should be placed if the interests of com-
 7 merce demand it; third, if the thing proposed be not the
 8 most suitable, whether it is expedient to make any other
 9 kind of improvement; fourth, whether the proposed light
 10 has any connexion with other lights, and if so, whether it
 11 cannot be so located as to subserve both the general and
 12 local wants of trade and navigation; and fifth, whether
 13 there be any, and if any, what other facts of importance
 14 touching the subject.

1 **SEC. 4. And be it further enacted,** That all such re-
 2 ports shall, as speedily as may be, be laid before the Sec-
 3 retary of the Treasury, and if such as to authorize the
 4 work without further legislation, he shall forthwith pro-
 5 ceed with it, otherwise such reports shall be laid before
 6 Congress at the next ensuing session; but in all cases

7 where the Fifth Auditor does not report such preliminary
8 examination as expedient, the provisions of this act shall,
9 without delay, be carried into execution.

1 SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted,* That vessels,
2 steamboats, and propellers, navigating the northern and
3 western lakes, shall, from and after the thirtieth day of
4 April next, comply with the following regulations, for the
5 security of life and property, to wit: During the night,
6 vessels on the starboard tack shall show a red light; ves-
7 sels on the larboard tack, a green light; and vessels going
8 off large, or before the wind, or at anchor, a white light;
9 steamboats and propellers shall carry on the stem, or as
10 far forward as possible, a triangular light, at an angle of
11 about sixty degrees with the point forward; and on the
12 starboard side, a light shaded green; and on the larboard
13 side, red; said lights shall be furnished with reflectors,
14 &c, complete, and of a size to insure a good and suffi-
15 cient light; and if loss or damage shall occur, the owner
16 or owners of the vessel, steamboat, or propeller, neglect-
17 ing to comply with these regulations, shall be liable to the
18 injured party for all loss or damage resulting from such
19 neglect; and the owner or owners of any vessel failing to
20 comply with said regulations, shall forfeit a penalty of one
21 hundred dollars, which may be recovered in an action of

22 debt, to be brought by the District attorney of the United
 23 States, in the name of the United States, in any court of
 24 competent jurisdiction

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